WOLFGANG
KRAMER

MICHAEL
KIESLING

COAL
BARON

A BOARDGAME FOR 2 TO 4 PLAYERS,
AGED 10 AND UP

Essen, on the verge of the 20th century: A time when endless supplies of coal are abundant in the earth and ripe for the taking! You are the owner of a coal mine fulfilling contracts for various types of coal. Spend capital to buy coal carts and expand tunnels as you dig a variety of coal.

Complete orders to gain victory points. However, the orders are very specific about the type of coal they demand. Since each kind is in a different mine level, you must expand your tunnels, costing even more money.
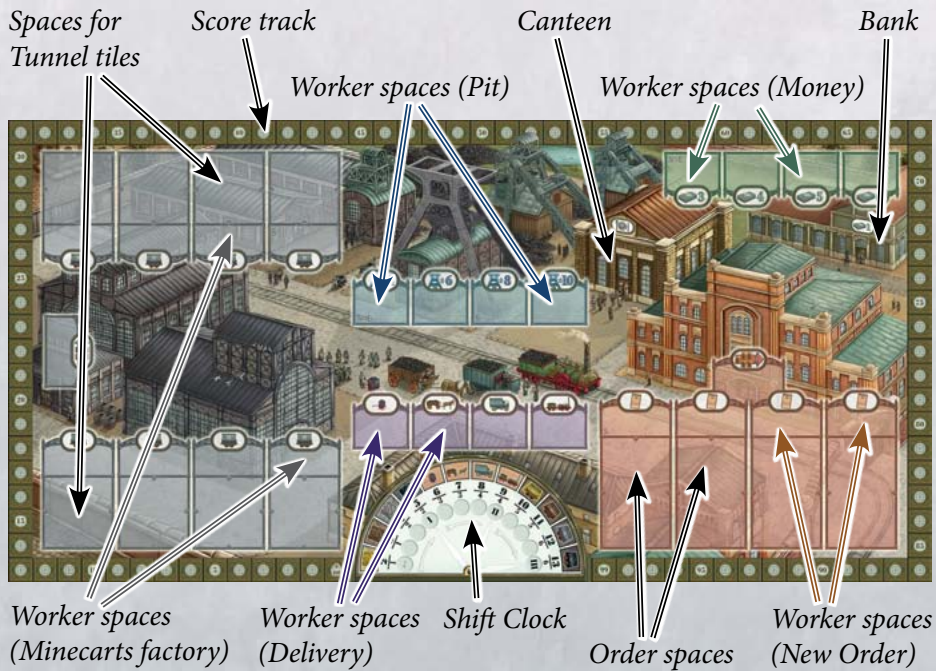
Finances are tight and each company has a limited number of workers. Be careful, the later you assign a job, the more workers are needed to get that job done. Once everyone runs out of workers, the shift is over. After three shifts, whoever has the most victory points wins.
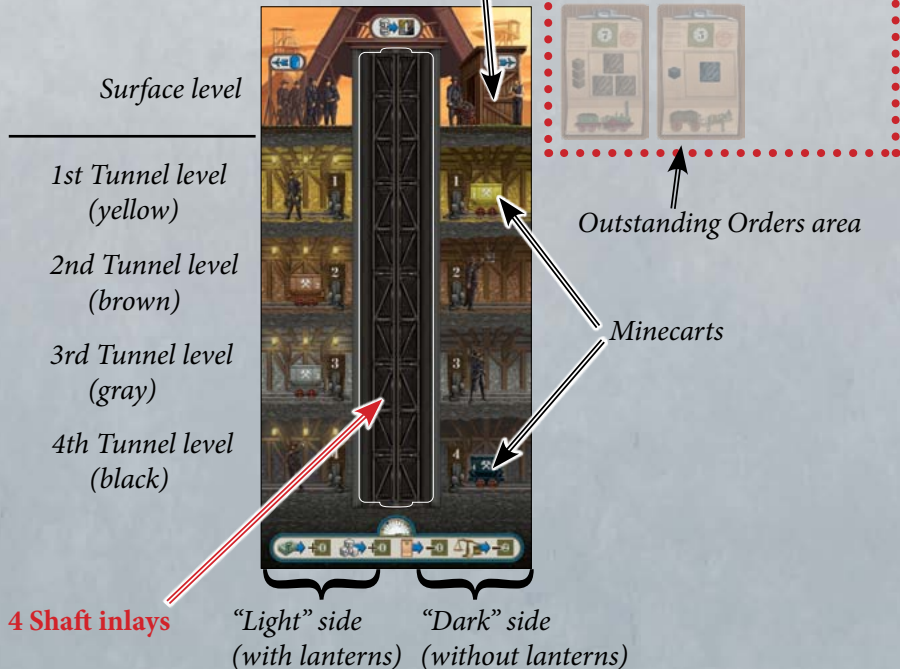
Now, get your hands dirty! As they say in Essen, Glück auf!

COMPONENTS

1 Game board

Spaces for Tunnel tiles

Score track

Canteen

Bank

Worker spaces (Pit)

Worker spaces (Money)

Worker spaces (Minecarts factory)

Worker spaces (Delivery)

Shift Clock

Order spaces

Worker spaces (New Order)

4 Pits

Private Coal storage

Surface level

1st Tunnel level (yellow)

2nd Tunnel level (brown)

3rd Tunnel level (gray)

4th Tunnel level (black)

Outstanding Orders area

Minecarts

4 Shaft inlays

"Light" side (with lanterns)

"Dark" side (without lanterns)

4 Pit cages

48 Tunnel tiles

44 Order cards

11 Barrow Order cards

11 Carriage Order cards

11 Truck Order cards

11 Engine Order cards

64 Coal cubes (16 of each of the 4 colors)

72 Workers (18 of each player color)

4 Victory Point markers (1 of each player color)

40 Bank notes (in the values of 1, 2, 5 Marks)

7 Lock tiles

1 Scoring marker

1 Starting Player marker

1 Shift hand

SETUP

Before the first game, detach all cardboard pieces carefully from the punch boards.

1. Put the **Game board** in the middle of the table.

2. Depending on the number of players, reduce the number of available Worker spaces by covering the indicated spaces on the Game board with **Lock tiles**:
- in a 2-player game: cover the four spaces marked "2" AND the three spaces marked "2+3"
- in a 3-player game: cover the three spaces marked "2+3"
- in a 4-player game: no spaces are covered

3. Form a general supply of the **Coal cubes** as well as a general supply of the **Bank notes** (separated by their values).

4. Shuffle all **Tunnel tiles** and place them next to the Game board as a face-down stack. Place 1 Tunnel tile drawn randomly from this stack face up onto **each** (unlocked) Tunnel tile space of the Minecart factory.

5. Place the **Shift hand** onto the leftmost hand outline of the Shift Clock, so that it points to the circle space marked "I".
Then place the **Scoring marker** onto the leftmost circle space of the Shift Clock (the circle with the arrow).

6. Each player chooses a player color and receives:
- **the Pit** of his color (as indicated by the color of the icons)
- **1 Shaft inlay** (that he places in the cavity in the middle of his Pit)
- **1 Pit cage** (that he places onto the Shaft at the Surface level)
- **4 Coal cubes** from the general supply:
  - 1 brown • 1 gray • 1 yellow • 1 black
  (each of which is placed onto the Minecart of its color in his Pit)

7. Depending on the number of players, each player receives a certain number of **Workers** of his color:
- in a 2-player game: 18 Workers each
- in a 3-player game: 15 Workers each
- in a 4-player game: 13 Workers each
Return any spare Workers to the box.
Then each player places his Workers to the left of his Pit at the Surface level. This is his personal **Worker supply.**

Place each player's **Victory Point marker** on the "0/100" space of the score track.

8. Depending on the number of players, each player receives a certain number of **Marks** from the general Bank note supply as starting capital:
- in a 2-player game: 10 Marks
- in a 3-player game: 9 Marks
- in a 4-player game: 8 Marks

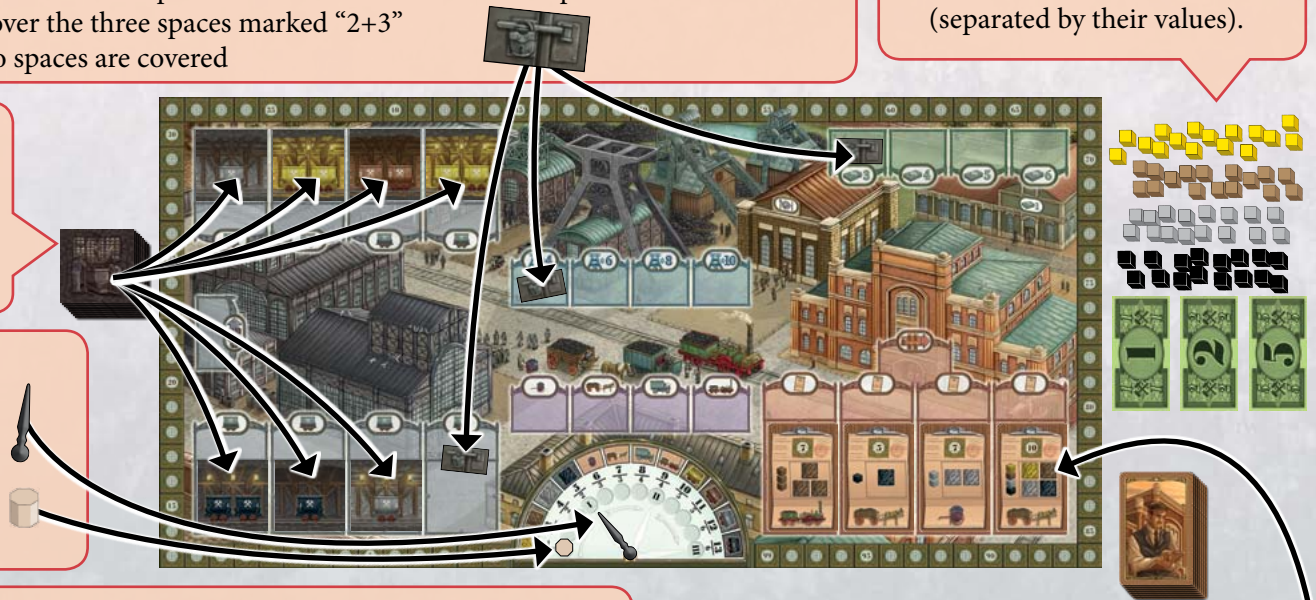**9.** Determine the Starting Player and give him the **Starting Player marker**.

10. Shuffle all **Order cards** and place them next to the Game board as a face-down stack. Depending on the number of players, draw Order cards from this stack and display them face up below the Game board:
- in a 2-player game: reveal 7 Order cards
- in a 3-player game: reveal 10 Order cards
- in a 4-player game: reveal 13 Order cards

Starting with the right-hand neighbor of the Starting Player and then going **counter-clockwise**, each player takes **1** Order card from among the cards displayed. Repeat this until each player has 3 Orders cards, which he places face up to the right of his Pit in his Outstanding Orders area.

Place the remaining card that has not been taken by any player onto 1 of the 4 Order spaces on the Game board.
Finally, fill each of the other 3 Order spaces on the Game board with an Order card from the stack. (In a 2-player game, leave the leftmost Order space empty, as it is blocked with a Lock tile).

Coal Baron is played over a total of 3 rounds (Shifts). Each Shift starts with the turn of the current Starting Player and then continues in a clockwise direction. On his turn, a player always performs exactly **1** action by placing 1 or more of his Workers onto **1 Worker space** of his choice.

The Shift ends when the Workers of all players have been placed onto the Game board. Then a Shift scoring takes place.

After the first and second Shift, all Workers return to their owners. Then the new Shift starts. After the third Shift, the game ends.

The player with the most Victory Points (VPs) wins the game.

TAKING YOUR TURN

When it is your turn, choose **1** Worker space on the Game board. You may only choose a space if you are able to perform that space's action. If the worker space is empty, you **must** place exactly **1** of your workers from your supply onto it and then perform its action. If there are already 1 or more Workers on that space (no matter which player's), remove them from that space first and put them on the Canteen. Then take from your supply **as many** Workers as you removed **plus 1 additional Worker** and place them onto the Worker space. Then perform the space's action.

- If you cannot perform the action of a Worker space or do not have enough Workers to oust the previous ones, you must select a different Worker space.
- The Canteen is just a holding area for used Workers. It can hold any number of Workers (of all colors).

Example:

If **Mike** *chooses the "4 Mark" Worker space, he must place 1 of his Workers onto it.*

If he chooses the "5 Mark" Worker space, he must first remove the red Worker from there and put it on the Canteen. Then he must place 2 Workers onto the Worker space.

If he chooses the "6 Mark" Worker space, he must first remove his 2 Workers from there and put them on the Canteen. Then he must place 3 Workers onto the Worker space.
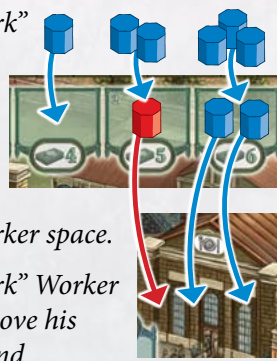
If you cannot or do not want to select a Worker space, you must place exactly **1** of your Workers from your supply onto the Bank instead (the building below the green "Money" Worker spaces). For this you receive exactly **1 Mark** from the general Bank note supply.

Like the Canteen, the Bank can hold any number of Workers (of all colors).

After you have performed the action of your chosen Worker space, it is the next player's turn.

As soon as you have **run out** of Workers in your Worker supply, your turn is skipped for the rest of the Shift.

There are **5 kinds of Worker spaces** on the Game board (each allowing a specific action):

1. Minecarts factory (Acquire 1 Tunnel tile and add to your Pit)

When placing your worker(s) onto a Worker space in the Minecarts factory, you **must** acquire the Tunnel tile connected to this Worker space by paying money. The number of Marks that you must return to the general Bank note supply depends on the color and number (1 or 2) of Minecarts on the tile:

- each yellow Minecart costs 1 Mark
- each brown Minecart costs 2 Marks
- each gray Minecart costs 3 Marks
- each black Minecart costs 4 Marks

Example:

Mike *places his Worker onto this Worker space in the Minecart factory and thus acquires the Tunnel tile with 2 gray Minecarts. For this he must return a total of 6 Marks to the general Bank note supply.*

Important: This Worker space works a little differently: If you place your Worker(s) here, take the top 5 Tunnel tiles from the face-down stack. Choose **1** Tunnel tile from among those 5 and pay the usual costs for the Minecarts on this tile.

Then return the remaining 4 tiles face down in the order of your choice EITHER to the top OR to the bottom of the stack. (You are allowed to return all 5 tiles to the top or bottom of the stack and thus not gain a Tunnel tile at all - this still counts as a complete action.)

After you have acquired the Tunnel tile, immediately place **1** Coal cube of the matching color (taken from the general supply) onto **each** of its Minecarts. Then add the tile to your Pit. Make sure that you add it:

- to its matching level (yellow, brown, gray, black)
- on the matching side ("Light" side or "Dark" side - the "Light" side has lanterns, the "Dark" side has no lanterns).

At the end of your turn, if you acquired the Tunnel tile from a space of the Minecarts factory, fill its empty space with a face-up Tunnel tile drawn from the face-down stack.

Note: Minecarts are never refilled. You only get new Coal by acquiring new Tunnel tiles.

Example (continued):

Mike *places 2 gray Coal cubes onto the acquired gray Tunnel tile (1 on each Minecart). Then he must add the tile to the "Light" side of his gray Tunnel level.*

2. **Mining** (Get Coal from your Pit onto your Outstanding Orders)

When placing your Worker(s) onto a "Mining" Worker space, you can mine your Pit and prepare your Orders for Delivery. The number stated on the Worker space indicates the maximum number of **work steps** you may perform. (If you perform fewer work steps, the rest are simply forfeited.)

Each of the following moves is considered **1 work step**:

1. Move your Pit cage **downwards** and stop at any Tunnel level.

2. Move your Pit cage **upwards** and stop at any Tunnel level or at the Surface level.
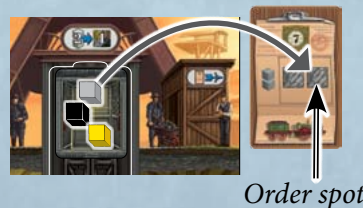
3. *While your Pit cage is at a **Tunnel level**:*
Move **1 Coal cube** from any Minecart at that level onto any free spot on your Pit cage (your Pit cage has a total of 5 spots).

4. *While your Pit cage is at the **Surface level**:*
Move **1 Coal cube** from your Pit cage to an Order card in your Outstanding Orders area, placing it onto any free Order spot of the **matching** color.

Order spot

Important: Instead of the Coal cube of the requested color you may place any 2 Coal cubes (of the same or different colors) onto the Order spot. However, moving these 2 Coal cubes from your Pit cage to the Order spot still requires a total of 2 work steps.

5. *At the **Surface level:** If you do not have an appropriate Order card in your Outstanding Orders area, but want to vacate a spot in your Pit cage anyway:*
Move **1 Coal cube** from your Pit cage to your Private Coal storage.
(There is no limit to the number of Coal cubes that may be stored in your Private Coal storage.)

Private Coal storage

6. Move **1 Coal cube** from your Private Coal storage to an Order card in your Outstanding Orders area. (For this the same rules apply as when moving the cube from your Pit cage to the Order card.)

Note: Once Coal cubes are placed on Order spots, you may not relocate them to other Order spots later!

Example:
Mike places a Worker onto the "Mining" Worker space that allows up to 8 work steps. He performs the following 8 work steps:

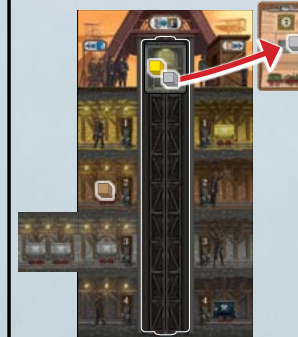|	
1. *Move the Pit cage downwards*	**2.** *Move 1 gray Coal cube to the Pit cage*
3. *Move 1 gray Coal cube to the Pit cage*	**4.** *Move the Pit cage upwards*
5. *Move 1 yellow Coal cube to the Pit cage*	**6.** *Move the Pit cage upwards*
7. *Move 1 gray Coal cube to a gray Order spot*	**8.** *Move 1 gray Coal cube to a gray Order spot*
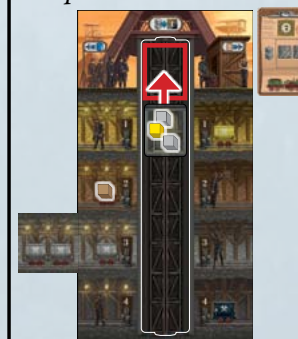
3. Delivery (Deliver completed Orders)

When placing your Worker(s) onto a "Delivery" Worker space, you must deliver **all** Orders that:

1. show the same transport **Vehicle** as depicted above that Worker space
   AND
2. are **complete** (i.e. all Order spots are occupied by Coal cubes).

(You are only allowed to choose a "Delivery" worker space if you can deliver at least 1 completed Order of that vehicle.)

For each of your delivered Orders, gain the amount of Victory Points (VPs) stated at the top of that card by advancing your Victory Point marker on the Score track accordingly.
Then remove the delivered Orders from your Outstanding Orders area and return the Coal cubes on them to the general supply.
Finally, place the delivered Order cards face down in front of you (you will need them again for each Shift scoring).
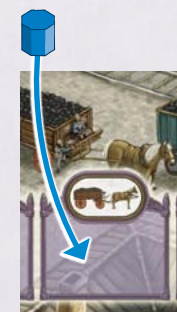
Example:
By placing his Worker onto the "Delivery" Worker space with the Carriage, Mike must deliver all his completed Carriage Order cards.
This applies to his Order giving 9 VPs as well as to the one giving 10 VPs.
First, he gains the VPs on the Score track (a total of 19).
Then he returns the Coal cubes on these Order cards to the general Coal cube supply.
*Finally he places these Order cards face down in front of him.*

4. Money (Gain Bank notes)

When placing your Worker(s) onto a "Money" Worker space, you receive the number of Marks stated on that space. (Money is necessary for acquiring Tunnel tiles at the Minecart factory.)

Example:
For placing his Worker onto the "5 Mark" Worker space, Mike immediately receives 5 Marks from the general Bank note supply.
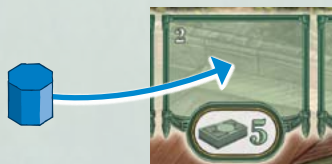
5. New Order (Gain 1 Order Card)

When placing your worker(s) onto an "Order" Worker space, you must take the Order card below that Worker space and place it in your Outstanding Orders area. (There is no limit to the number of Order cards that you may have in your Outstanding Order area.)
Then refill the now empty Order space on the Game board with a face-up Order card drawn from the face-down stack.

Example:
By placing his Worker onto this "Order" Worker space, Mike acquires the Engine Order card below the space. He takes the card and immediately places it in his Outstanding Orders area to the right of his Pit. Afterwards, he fills the now empty Order space on the Game board with the top Order card of the stack.

Important:
This Worker space works a little differently:
If you place your Worker(s) here, take the top 5 Order cards from the face-down stack. Secretly choose **1** Order card from among those 5 and place it face up in your Outstanding Order area. Then return the remaining 4 cards face down in the order of your choice EITHER to the top OR to the bottom of the stack. (You are allowed to return all 5 cards to the top or bottom of the stack and thus not gain an Order at all - this still counts as a complete action.)

✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕ END OF A SHIFT ✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕✕

As soon as all players have run out of Workers, the Shift ends and a **Shift scoring** takes place. This is done with the help of the Shift Clock. The Shift Clock comprises a total of 12 elements. The number of elements that are scored increases with every Shift:

After the **first Shift**, only the first 4 elements of the Shift Clock are scored.

After the **second Shift**, the first 8 elements are scored.

After the **third shift**, all 12 elements are scored.

To carry out the Shift scoring, first reveal all your delivered Order cards and display them in front of you in a row. (Only delivered Orders are eligible for this scoring. Outstanding Orders to the right of your Pit do not count.)

Then, according to the elements on the Shift clock, award Victory Points (VPs) for majorities (first and second place). Start by distributing the VPs of the first element (as indicated by the position of Scoring marker). Afterwards, move the Scoring marker to the circle space of the next element, distribute its VPs and so on. When the Scoring marker finally reaches the position which the Shift hand is pointing at, this is the last element scored for that Shift.
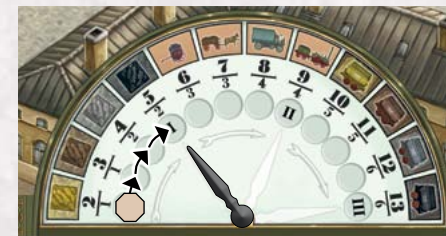
The first 4 elements reward delivered **Coal** majorities:

The player with the highest total number of **yellow Order spots** on his delivered Orders gets..........**2** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of yellow Order spots gets.......................................**1** VP. $\frac{2}{1}$

The player with the highest total number of **brown Order spots** gets...**3** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of brown Order spots gets......................................**1** VP. $\frac{3}{1}$

The player with the highest total number of **gray Order spots** gets..**4** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of gray Order spots gets..**2** VPs. $\frac{4}{2}$

The player with the highest total number of **black Order spots** gets..**5** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of black Order spots gets...**2** VPs. $\frac{5}{2}$

Example:
Mike has a total of 3 gray, 3 black, 1 yellow, and 1 brown Order spot on his delivered Orders.

The second 4 elements reward Coal majorities that were delivered via a certain **Vehicle**:

The player with the highest total number of Order spots (any color) on **Barrow** Order cards gets...**6** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of Order spots on Barrow Order cards gets...........**3** VPs. $\frac{6}{3}$

The player with the highest total number of Order spots on **Carriage** Order cards gets.....................**7** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of Order spots on Carriage Order cards gets.........**3** VPs. $\frac{7}{3}$

The player with the highest total number of Order spots on **Truck** Order cards gets..........................**8** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of Order spots on Truck Order cards gets..............**4** VPs. $\frac{8}{4}$

The player with the highest total number of Order spots on **Engine** Order cards gets.........................**9** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of Order spots on Engine Order cards gets............**4** VPs. $\frac{9}{4}$

Example:
Mike has a total of 2 Order spots on Barrow Order cards and a total of 6 Order spots on Carriage Order cards.

The third 4 elements reward the majority of **empty Minecarts** (i.e. no Coal cube may be on it) in the players' Pits:

The player with the highest total number of **empty yellow Minecarts** in his Pit gets........................**10** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of empty yellow Minecarts gets...............................**5** VPs. $\frac{10}{5}$

The player with the highest total number of **empty brown Minecarts** gets..**11** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of empty brown Minecarts gets................................**5** VPs. $\frac{11}{5}$

The player with the highest total number of **empty gray Minecarts** gets..**12** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of empty gray Minecarts gets...................................**6** VPs. $\frac{12}{6}$

The player with the highest total number of **empty black Minecarts** gets...**13** VPs.
The player with the second highest total number of empty black Minecarts gets..................................**6** VPs. $\frac{13}{6}$

Example:
Mike has 3 empty gray Minecarts and 4 empty black Minecarts in his Pit.

In the case of a tie for any element majority:
Tie for first place: All tied players get the VP reward for first place. In this case, the VP reward for second place is omitted.
Tie for second place: All tied players get the VP reward for second place.

Special rule in a 2-player game:
There is no VP reward for second place when scoring any element. Only the VP reward for first place is awarded.

Of course, players can only score Victory Points for elements of which they have at least 1 delivered Order.

Example:
George and Lucy both have a total of 3 Order spots on Barrow Order cards. They are tied for first place and both receive 6 VPs for this. Mike does not receive any VPs for his Barrow Order card with 2 Order spots. $\frac{6}{3}$
On Carriage Order cards, however, Mike has a total of 6 Order spots. He gets 7 VPs for having the majority, while George and Lucy are tied for second place with 1 Order spot each. They both receive 3 VPs for this. $\frac{7}{3}$
Since no player has Truck or Engine Order cards, nobody receives VPs for these elements.

George
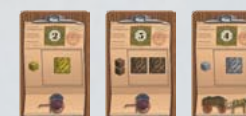
Lucy

Mike

After all Victory Points of the Shift scoring have been distributed, prepare for the **next Shift**:

1. Give the **Starting Player marker** to the player who has the most Workers on Worker spaces in the Minecarts factory.
   In the case of a tie, give the Starting Player marker to the tied player that in clockwise direction is sitting closest to the Starting Player of the previous Shift. (If the Starting Player of the previous Shift participates in the tie, he does not remain the Starting Player.)

Example:
Mike has 5 Workers on the Worker spaces of the Minecarts factory, Lucy has 4 Workers and George has 2. Since Mike has the most, he gets the Starting Player marker.

2. Return the **Scoring marker** to the leftmost circle space of the Shift Clock. Then place the **Shift hand** onto the next hand to the right, so that it points at the circle space with the next highest Shift number (II/III).

3. Place all your **delivered Order cards** that you revealed for the Shift scoring face down in front of you. You will need them again for the next Shift scoring.

4. Remove all your **Workers** from the Game board and place them to the left of your Pit as your new Worker supply.

The new Shift now starts with the turn of the player holding the Starting Player marker.

END OF THE GAME

The game ends after the Shift scoring of the 3rd Shift.

Now convert **Bank notes** and **Coal cubes** that you have left into Victory Points:

- For every 5 Marks that you return to the general Bank note supply, you receive 1 VP. (Keep any Marks in excess of this as a tiebreaker.)

- For every 3 Coal cubes, you receive 1 VP. (It does not matter which color the cubes are or where they are placed: Pit, Pit cage, Private Coal storage, or Outstanding Orders.)

Then check if you have **Outstanding Orders**:

- For each Order card left in your Outstanding Orders area, you lose 1 VP. (Move your Victory Point marker on the Score track backwards.)

Then check your Pit for **Tunnel balance**:

- To be balanced, your Pit must have an equal number of Tunnel tiles (not Minecarts!) on its "Light" and on its "Dark" side. (Only the **total** number on each side matters, **not** the number on each Tunnel level.) However, if your Pit exhibits a Tunnel imbalance, you lose points: For each Tunnel tile that one side has in excess of the other side, you lose 2 VPs.

The player with the most Victory Points in total wins. In the case of a tie, the tied player with the most Marks left wins. If there is still a tie, the victory is shared.

Additional notes:
- Players may not keep their money hidden.
- The general Bank note supply is not limited. If the supply should run out, keep track of the money in a different way (note it on paper, for example).
- If the stack of Tunnel tiles or the stack of Order cards should run out, the respective spaces are simply not refilled and stay empty.
- If, when a player acquires a Tunnel tile, the supply contains fewer Coal cubes of the color he needs to fill the Minecarts on that tile, the player may place 1 Coal cube of any color onto each Minecart on that tile which he cannot fill properly. This does not affect any costs paid for the tile.

Example:

"Light" side: 7 Tunnel tiles

"Dark" side: 4 Tunnel tiles

Mike has 7 Marks left.	+ 1 VP
He has 4 Coal cubes left (1 on a Minecart, 1 on the Pit cage, 1 in his Private Coal storage, 1 on an Order).	+ 1 VP
He has 1 Order card in his Outstanding Order area.	- 1 VP
He has a Tunnel imbalance of 3 Tunnel tiles (7 on the "Light" side - 4 on the "Dark" side).	- 6 VPs